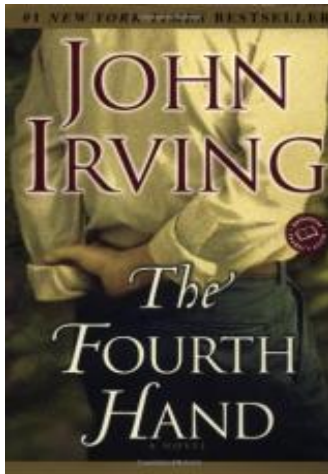


# The Fourth Hand

by John Irving

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## About the Book

While reporting a story from India, New York journalist Patrick Wallingford inadvertently becomes his own headline when his left hand is eaten by a lion. In Boston, a renowned surgeon eagerly awaits the opportunity to perform the nation's first hand transplant. But what if the donor's widow demands visitation rights with the hand? In answering this unexpected question, John Irving has written a novel that is by turns brilliantly comic and emotionally moving, offering a penetrating look at the power of second chances and the will to change.

## Discussion Guide

1. The novel is clearly critical of the kind of news media epitomized by the footage of Patrick Wallingford's accident and by the "calamity channel" in general. And yet it doesn't renounce TV and modern media entirely. What kind of news coverage do you see the novel advocating?
2. How would you describe the narrator's tone and perspective? Do you think the narrative voice has a journalistic quality?
3. What role does the circus play in the novel? Have you read any other John Irving novels in which circuses are involved? If so, how does Patrick Wallingford's experience with the Great Ganesh Circus -- and his infamous encounter with the lion -- compare to depictions of circus characters and themes in Irving's earlier work?
4. How did the novel's portrayal of transplant technology -- both the personal dimensions and the philosophical differences represented by Dr. Zajac and the medical ethicists -- affect your views on these kinds of medical procedures?

5. Hands -- and Wallingford's "fourth hand "in particular -- represent many things in the novel. What does the hand-transplant ordeal seem to say about loss and absence?
6. What are the turning points in Patrick Wallingford's life? How would you describe his development as a character?
7. From Wallingford's reverie brought on by the cobalt-blue capsule in India to Otto Clausen's nightmarish vision in the beer truck, dreams play an important role in the novel. How would you articulate the connection between dreams and the future for these and other characters? Do you think "destiny" figures into this?
8. E. B. White's **Charlotte's Web** and **Stuart Little** and Michael Ondaatje's **The English Patient** are all carefully read and discussed by characters in the novel. How do these books function in **The Fourth Hand**? What do their readings suggest about the relationship between literature and life?
9. Patrick Wallingford is not a devoted fan or watcher of sports events before he meets Doris and the Clausens. The Clausens are almost religious about their commitment to football and the Green Bay Packers. What does being a sports fan seem to represent in the novel?
10. After Wallingford's first meeting with Doris Clausen, he develops a new sense of how becoming -- or not becoming -- a mother affects a woman's life. What do you make of this new interest? How does it relate to Wallingford's perceptions of the book's female characters -- Marilyn, Mary, Evelyn Arbuthnot, Sarah Williams, the airport security guard, and Doris Clausen?
11. We learn that Patrick Wallingford's favorite oxymoron is "no-fault divorce. "Why do you think he sees such irony in this phrase? How do successful marriages differ from unsuccessful marriages in **The Fourth Hand**? What kind of hope, or concern, do you have for Wallingford's relationship with Doris Clausen?
12. The novel draws a sharp contrast between Patrick Wallingford's New York and the Clausens'Green Bay, Wisconsin, homes and their lake house. What does the Midwest -- and "heading north "--seem to represent to Wallingford?
13. In what ways does this novel have elements of a fairy tale or fable?
14. Would you call **The Fourth Hand** a love story? Why or why not?

## Author Bio

John Irving was born in Exeter, New Hampshire, in 1942. His first novel, **SETTING FREE THE BEARS**, was published in 1968, when he was 26. He competed as a wrestler for 20 years and coached wrestling until he was 47. He is a member of the National Wrestling Hall of Fame in Stillwater, Oklahoma. In 1980, Mr. Irving won a National Book Award for his novel **THE WORLD ACCORDING TO GARP**. In 2000, he won the Oscar for Best Adapted Screenplay for *The Cider House Rules*. In 2013, he won a Lambda Literary Award for his novel **IN ONE PERSON**. An international writer, his novels have been translated into almost 40 languages. His all-time bestselling novel, in every language, is **A PRAYER FOR OWEN MEANY**. A dual citizen of the United States and Canada, John Irving lives in Toronto.

## Critical Praise

"[A] THOROUGHLY SATISFYING LITERARY EXPERIENCE . . . Irving's most compassionate and redemptive [novel] to date . . . [His] mastery of characterization is unequalled in American novelists of the day."

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